Workbook Index

Crop Template Blank Template Copyright © Richard Wiswall 2009

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	Net Profit per	Extrapolated to
Crop Budgets:	1/10 Acre	Net Profit/Acre
Basil: bunches	\$3,560	\$35,603
Beans: bush	-272	-2,720
Beets: roots	825	8,253
Broccoli	116	1,157
Cabbage	581	5,806
Carrots: roots	1,405	14,046
Celeriac	1,366	13,659
Cilantro: bunches	1,656	16,561
Corn: sweet	-192	-1,922
Cucumbers	153	1,531
Dill: bunches	1,623	16,232
Kale: bunches	2,463	24,630
Lettuce: heads	791	7,905
Onions	611	6,110
Parsley: bunches	4,742	47,425
Parsnips	1,384	13,844
Peas: snap	-217	-2,165
Peppers: bell	1,556	15,556
Potatoes	261	2,610
Spinach	1,015	10,147
Squash: summer	787	7,867
Squash: winter	87	869
Tomatoes: field	1,872	18,724
Tomatoes: greenhouse		Not applicable

Notes on Net Profit/Acre: Refer to chapter 4 for more information. I've tried to make all crops comparable and as accurate as possible. The budget numbers represent very efficient crop-production techniques, and so numbers may be on the high side for some net profits. Crops grown in smaller blocks and/or raised less efficiently will lower potential net profits. All field-crop budgets include one watering by an irrigation system. Net profits/acre are extrapolated from the 1/10acre profits that are figured in the crop budgets. When entering different sales prices or yields in the budgets, net profit/acre will be affected dramatically. All these budgets figure some of the costs from a hypothetical 5-acre farm with two greenhouses selling crops both wholesale and retail. The budgets include approximate costs for marketing, delivering, and overhead. Depending on the crop, some are budgeted being transplanted in plastic mulch, some direct-seeded, some with row covers, and some not. Your numbers are the best numbers. Copy the budget sheets and enter your own data to find out where your profit centers are.

Worksheet 1

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Labor, Delivery, Farmers' Market, and Overhead Costs to Use in Calculating Crop Budgets

Labor Costs:

Average hourly rate: Employee taxes: 7.51% Workers' comp: 8% Nonassigned time: 10% SEP-IRA: 25% Labor costs/hour:

Manager Crew 10.00 10.00 0.75 0.75 0.80 0.80 1.00 1.00 12.55 12.55

Composite crew 1:3

1	te crew 1:3
	10.00
	0.75
	0.80
	1.00
	0.00
	12.55

Labor costs are critical to calculating crop budgets. The farm's labor cost per nour is more than the employee's wage when employer taxes, workers' comp nsurance, and nonproduction time (meetings, cleanup, maintenance) are adde in. The SEP-IRA is an optional retirement plan, which is an added cost for certain qualifying employees (see chapter 6). If a farm manager is at a different pay rate, a composite rate per hour can be used. This worksheet assumes a ratio of 3 crew workers to 1 manager. For simplicity, all labor is paid the same ate in these crop budgets.

Delivery Costs:

Labor: load truck(s) and travel Vehicle(s) cost at .40/mile

Cost for one delivery % of crop to total load x number of trips Delivery cost for crop per season:

Produce	
	25.10
	8.00
	33.10

@12 55/hr 20 miles round trip

10% for example 12 for example 39.72

12.55

50.20

100.40

6

5%

73.94

800.00 farm %

300.00

250.00

200.00

550.00 farm %

1478.82

Delivery costs can be determined for each trip, total trips per season, or the percentage cost of each product delivered. If a delivery contains equal amounts of carrots and beets, 50% of the delivery cost would be allotted to each crop.

The base cost for attending one market is constant irrespective of the amount o

product sold (unless labor needs change). Gross sales at market must be highe

arket cost by not paying yourself the going labor rate. Sales need to be high enough to justify the cost of vending at market. If they are not, strive for higher

sales or pursue alternative selling venues, such as CSA programs or wholesale

than the cost; otherwise, you are losing money or personally subsidizing the

Farmers' Market Costs:

Labor: load truck(s) Labor: travel to market, set up Labor: market vending Labor: pack up, travel home. unpack, tally sales Vehicle(s) cost at .40/mile Rental fees

37.65 8.00 30.00 Amortized FM equipment 7.67 246.47 Subtotal, cost for one market:

of markets where crop is sold

Total costs for # of markets Crop sales/total FM sales

Crop sales % x total market costs:

Calculate for ONE market 1 hr (2 people @.5 hr each)

4 hrs (2 people) 8 hrs (2 people)

3 hrs (2 people) 20 miles round trip

per market

scales \$1500, umbrellas \$400, tables \$200, signs \$200 =

\$2300/15-year useful life/20 markets per season = \$7.67 per market

accounts.

varies by crop

varies by crop

The total expense for equipment needed at market is amortized over the useful life of the equipment and prorated for each market. As with delivery costs above a percentage of farmers' market expense can be assigned to different crops. The important message regarding farmers' market costs, though, is that each narket costs a certain amount to attend, and that farmers' market sales must ustify that expense.

Enter in Crop Enterprise Budget under "Marketing Costs: Farmers' market expense"

Overhead Costs (annual)

Overhead costs are ones not accounted for in delivery costs, farmers' market costs, greenhouses, tractors, implement, or irrigation costs. Overhead costs are spread out over the entire farm operation and prorated to each crop or enterprise. In these worksheets, 75% of overhead expenses are apportioned to the 5 acres in cultivation, 12.5% to the bedding-plant greenhouse, and 12.5% to the in-ground tomato greenhouse. Allotment of overhead costs is somewhat subjective, but all overhead costs must be assigned. Overhead expenses allotted to the cultivated 5 acres is further broken down to overhead expense per two 350'-long beds, the equivalent of 1/10 acre.

600.00 farm % of total bill. Does not include house and house site portion.

4000.00 \$3000 health, \$1000 fire; not vehicle or workers' comp.

1100.00 supplies, postage, subscriptions

400.00 \$20/month plus fees and maintenance

700.00 CPA, organic certification, snowplowing

600.00 farm %, w/o greenhouse electrical use

2000.00 to account for replacement costs, excluding machinery in Worksheet 4

500.00 tractor, implement, irrigation repairs already accounted for in Worksheet 4

3263.00 average 5 hrs/week, 260 hrs/year; annual labor for overseeing farm operation

653.00 average 1 hr/week, 52 hrs/year; annual labor for nonassigned maintenance work

Mortgage annual payment

Depreciation Property taxes

Insurance Office

Electric

Website Travel/conferences Professional services

Landfill Telephone Advertising Shop supplies, misc. repairs

Labor: office Labor: maintenance

Labor: management

Total overhead costs:

19179.00 Allocation: GH seedlings \$2397, GH tomatoes \$2397, 5A (100 beds) \$14,385 = \$144 per bed

Overhead per two 350' beds:

288.00 Per two 350' beds, for 5A (100 beds) planted to row crops. Enter on line 69 on Crop Enterprise Budget.

Overhead per greenhouse:

2397.00 Per 21' x 96' hoophouse: one for bedding plants, one for greenhouse tomatoes

3263.00 average 5 hrs/week, 260 hrs/year; annual labor for office duties

Greenhouse Flat Costs for Calculating Worksheet 3 Bedding-Plant Cost

Costs of Soil, Plastic Containers, and Labor Filling

In order to calculate what a farm-raised seedling costs, we first need to know the cost of the plastic container, the cost of the soil in the container, and the cost of labor to fill the container. Below is a table that lists common pack sizes used in greenhouse production and the associated costs with that size. A 1020 is a 10" x 20" open plastic tray. One 1020 tray will hold eighteen 3.5" square pots. A 606 is six 6-packs sized to fit a 1020 tray. An 804 is eight 4-packs sized to fit a 1020 tray. An 804 is eight 4-packs sized to fit a 1020 tray. Reuse of plastic containers will lower costs.

	Α	В	С	D: C/B	Е	F	G: F/G	H: A + D + G
	Single-use	# of containers	Price per	Cost of soil	# of flats filled	Labor cost	Cost of labor	Total cost of plastic, soil,
Container size	cost/flat	per yard of soil	yard of soil	in container	per hour	per hour	to fill flat	and labor (w/o 1020)
3.5" square pot (18/tray)	1.62	125	105	0.84	40	12.55	0.31	2.77
606	0.39	144	105	0.73	60	12.55	0.21	1.32
804	0.39	144	105	0.73	60	12.55	0.21	1.32
806	0.39	171	105	0.61	60	12.55	0.21	1.21
1020	0.72	100	105	1.05	60	12.55	0.21	1.98
128	0.95	216	105	0.49	60	12.55	0.21	1.64
98	0.95	216	105	0.49	60	12.55	0.21	1.64
6" pot: each pot	0.28	350	105	0.30	240	12.55	0.05	0.63

Two types of greenhouse operations are portrayed: one for growing bedding plants and one for growing in-ground tomatoes. Both greenhouses are 21' x 96' hoop houses with two layers of plastic that are inflated. Each has a furnace, exhaust fan, intake shutters, and automatic controls. The longer-lived structure and equipment costs are totaled and divided by their useful life (20 years). Annual costs of heating fuel, electricity, and 5-year plastic covers are listed separately. Overhead expenses from Worksheet 1 (12.5% of total overhead) are added in after the annual expense subtotal. The bedding-plant greenhouse is more involved and listed first. The bedding-plant greenhouse benches hold 1000 flats (1020 size), and two flats can occupy the same bench space during the course of the bedding-plant season (one cycling of inventory). Worksheet 2 lists costs for plastic containers, soil, and the labor to fill the containers, as shown under *Production costs per flat*. Other production costs per flat are listed, with optional categories like thinning and fertilizing left blank for simplicity. The total cost per flat is a very useful number and will be used in the Crop Enterprise Budgets when crops are raised from transplants.

Bedding Plants, March 1st Start-up

Frame cost \$2400, in Furnace \$2000, fans	21' x 96', 2-layer poly-covered hoop house nstallation \$1004 (80 hrs), wood \$300 s \$800, installation \$377 (30 hrs) nbing \$400, irrigation \$400	3704.00 3177.00 1300.00
Total structure cost		8181.00
divide by # years of	useful life	20
Annual structure cos	st	409.05
Other annual exper	nses:	
Electricity 5 Fuel for heat 3	allation \$100 (8 hrs), /5 years 5 x \$15/month 800 gallons @ \$3/gallon 2 hrs x 50 times = 100 hrs	140.00 75.00 900.00 1255.00
Subtotal annual expenses		2370.00
Farm overhead allocation from Worksheet 1		2397.00
Total annual expen	5176.05	

Greenhouse 1020 capacity: 1000 x 2	
Total annual expense/total flats =	

Greenhouse annual cost/flat:

Production costs per flat:
Cost of plastic flat, soil, labor filling
Cost of seed in flat
Labor to seed flat:12 flats/hr = \$1.05/flat
If needed:subtotal/# of finished trays
Labor: transplant to one flat: 10 flats/hr = \$1.26
2nd plastic flat, soil, labor filling
Subtotal for transplanted flat
Labor moving: 60 flats/hr = \$0.21/flat each move
Labor to thin: 100 flats/hr = \$0.13/flat
Fertilizer cost:\$0.02/flat
Fertilizer labor: \$0.05/flat

Total cost per flat:

2000	one cycling of bench space
2.59	per flat

2.59

2.59

6.49

2.59

6.17

804s	3.5" sq. pots	128s
1.32	2.77	1.64
1.00	1.00	1.00
1.05	1.05	1.05
0.21	0.21	0.21

7.62

Greenhouse Tomatoes, Transplanted in Ground April 1 in Northern U.S.

The annual structure cost and other annual expenses are similar to those of the bedding-plant greenhouse shown above. Overhead costs from Worksheet 1 (12.5% of total overhead) are added in after total annual expenses. This greenhouse is used to grow tomatoes in the ground for an early and extended harvest of top-quality fruit. Tomato plants are transplanted from 3.5" pots into the greenhouse soil around April 1st. Plants are irrigated with drip lines on a battery-operated water timer. The ground is mulched to reduce weeding labor. Heating and venting are on thermostatic controls. Roll-up sidewalls promote airflow when outside temperatures permit. Tomato plants are trellised from strings hanging from the greenhouse frame. A separate crop budget is calculated for greenhouse tomatoes, shown in the Crop Enterprise Budget section. The total annual expense seen below will be used as an expense in the Crop Enterprise Budget.

Structure cost: 21' x 96' two-layer poly-covered hoop house

off detaile cost. 21 x 30 two-layer poly-covered hoop house	
Frame cost \$2400, installation \$1004, wood \$300	3704.00
Furnace \$2000, fans \$800, installation \$377 (30 hrs)	3177.00
Total structure cost	6881.00

Annual structure cost: divide by 20 years 344.05

Other annual expenses:

Poly cost \$600, i	140.00	
Electricity	6 x \$15/month	90.00
Fuel for heat	200 gallons @ \$3/gallon	600.00
Subtotal annual expenses		
		<u>-</u>
	2027.22	

Farm overhead allocation from Worksheet 1 2397.00

Total annual expenses: 3227.00

Worksheet 4

Tractor, Implement, and Irrigation Costs

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Tractor Costs

The hourly cost of a tractor is calculated by first dividing the purchase price of the tractor by the tractor's years of useful life. Next, annual expenses for repairs and fuel are added in, giving you the total cost to own and operate the tractor per year. Divide this total annual cost by the number of hours the tractor runs in a year, and the result is an average cost per tractor hour. I was surprised at first at how inexpensive running a tractor can be, but remember, a tractor used 50 hours per year has a much higher hourly rate than a tractor used 300 hours per year. The three tractors shown below are ones that I have owned, and the numbers are based on personal experience. Annual repairs are listed as an average: some years are expensive, some are not.

Tractor model	JD 2240	Ford 4000	Cub
Original cost/useful life Annual cost, w/o interest Average annual repairs Annual fuel cost @ \$3/gallon	7000/25 280.00 500.00 480.00	4400/25 176.00 300.00 480.00	1000/25 40.00 200.00 some years \$0, some lots 80.00
Total annual cost	1260.00	956.00	320.00
Hours used annually	200	300	60
Tractor cost/hour	6.30	3.19	5.33
Tractor driver hourly rate	12.55	12.55	12.55
Tractor with driver: \$/hour	18.85	15.74	17.88

Implement Costs

Tracking various implements' costs is similar to tracking costs of tractors but without the fuel expense. Some implements have lots of moving parts (e.g., combines, manure spreaders) and cost more to operate than implements like a bedlifter, which has no moving parts. I list three of the more common and costly implements to run. Because a farm may have numerous implements, I make a note below these three implement costs for easy calculations to use as a shortcut for budget work.

	PTOTiller	Manure Spread	der Brush Hog
Original cost/useful life	800/25	1100/20	600/20
Annual cost, w/o interest	32.00	55.00	30.00
Implement annual repairs, average	20.00	20.00	20.00
Annual hours used	40	20	50
Implement cost/hour	1.30	3.75	1.00

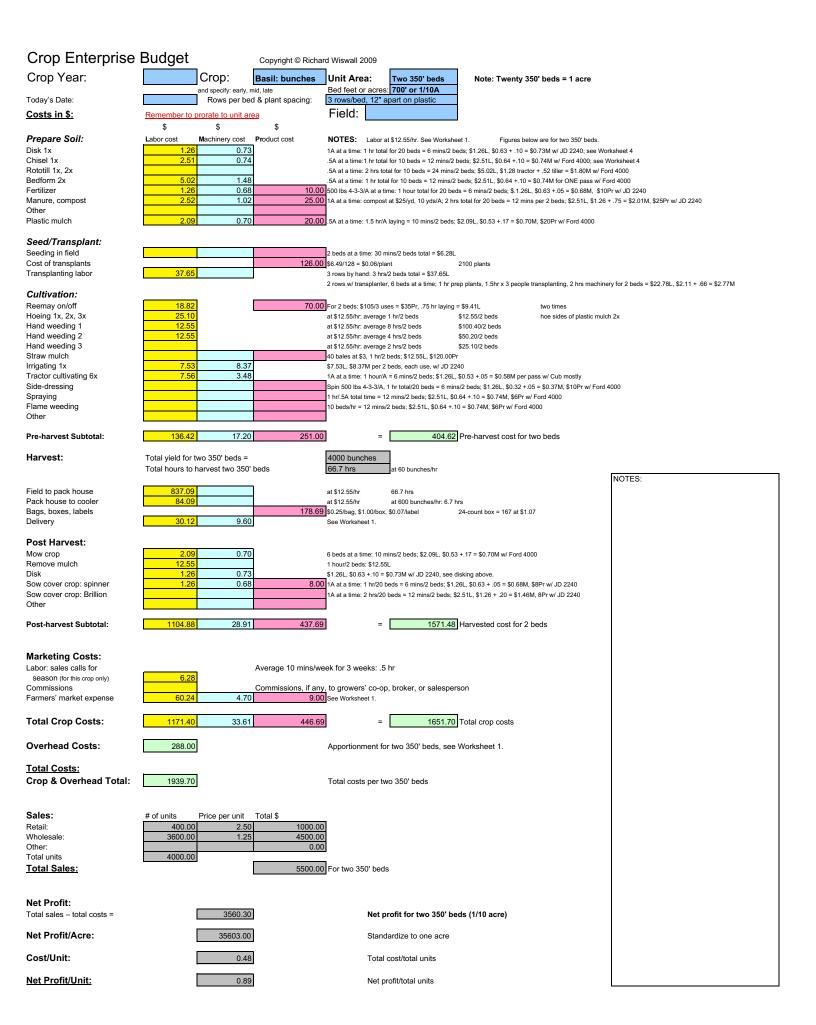
PTOTiller |

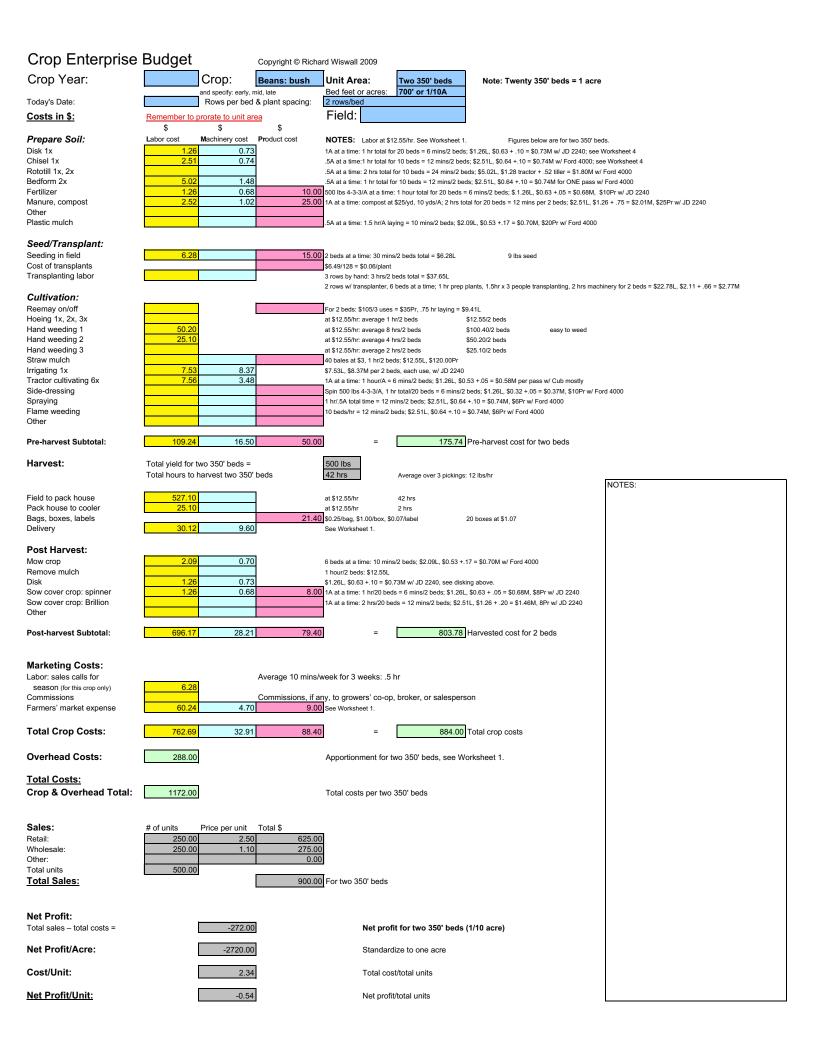
A \$500 simpler implement with a useful life of 25 years costs about \$20/year to own. Figure \$.50/hour for quick calculating. A \$1000 simpler implement with a useful life of 25 years costs about \$40/year to own. Figure \$1/hour for quick calculating.

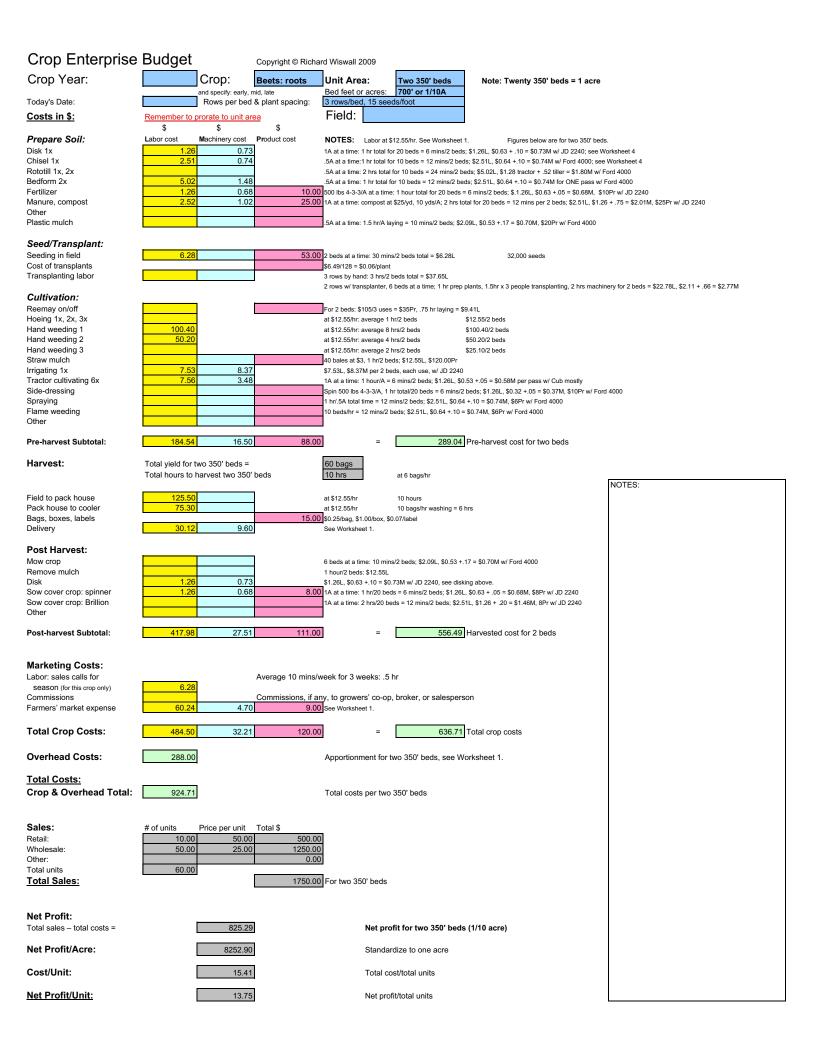
Irrigation Costs

Irrigation costs take into account the annual equipment cost and any repair expense (similar to tractors and implements) and also time for setting up, running, and taking down (or moving) the system, calculated for the area that is watered each time. The example below shows an irrigation system that waters an acre in area and is used four times per season. The irrigation cost per acre is then calculated for 1/10 of an acre, or two 350'-long beds.

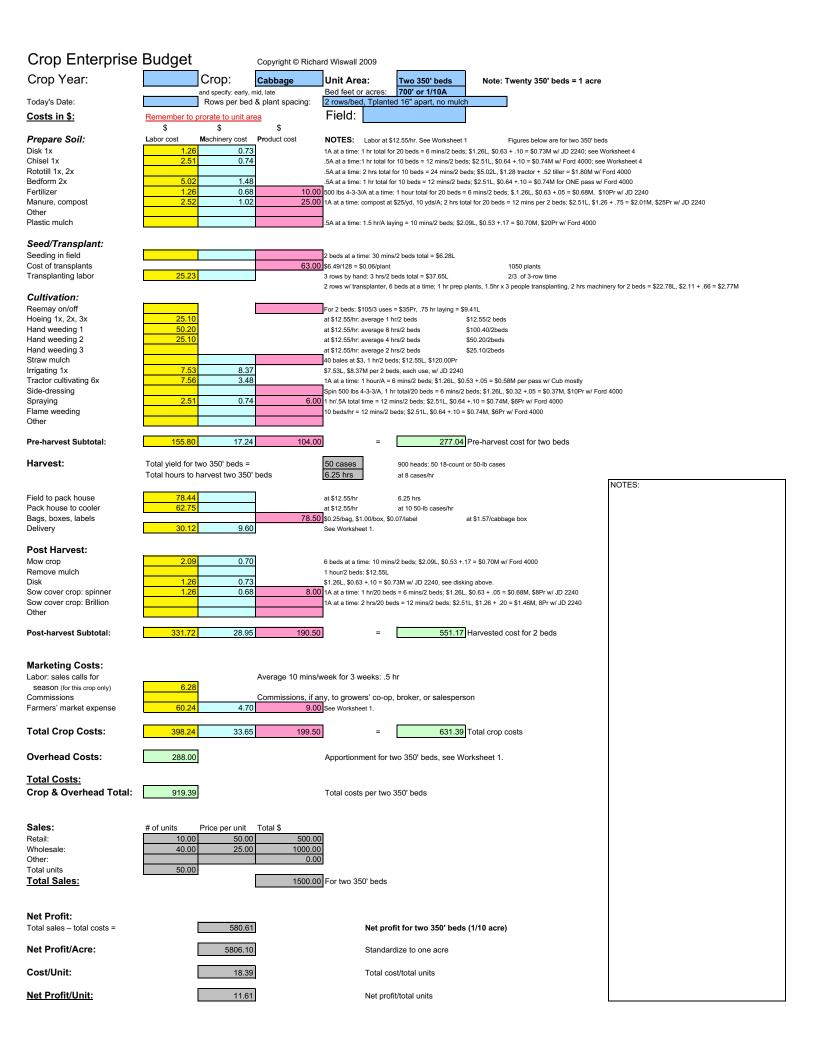
Cost of pipe, pump, sprinklers	4600.00 25	used PTO (power take-off) pump, 4" and 2" aluminum pipe for 1 acre
Useful life in years Annual equipment cost	184.00	
Average annual repairs	50.00	say \$250 every 5 years
Total annual cost Total annual cost/uses per season	234.00 58.50	4 uses per season
Setup, takedown labor per irrigation area	75.30	1A coverage, 6 hrs total @ \$12.55/hr
4 hours tractor use	25.20	at \$6.30/hr, tractor only
Irrigation costs/irrigated area, each use	159.00	per acre
Irrigation costs for two 350' beds, each use	15.90	\$7.53 labor, \$8.37 machinery



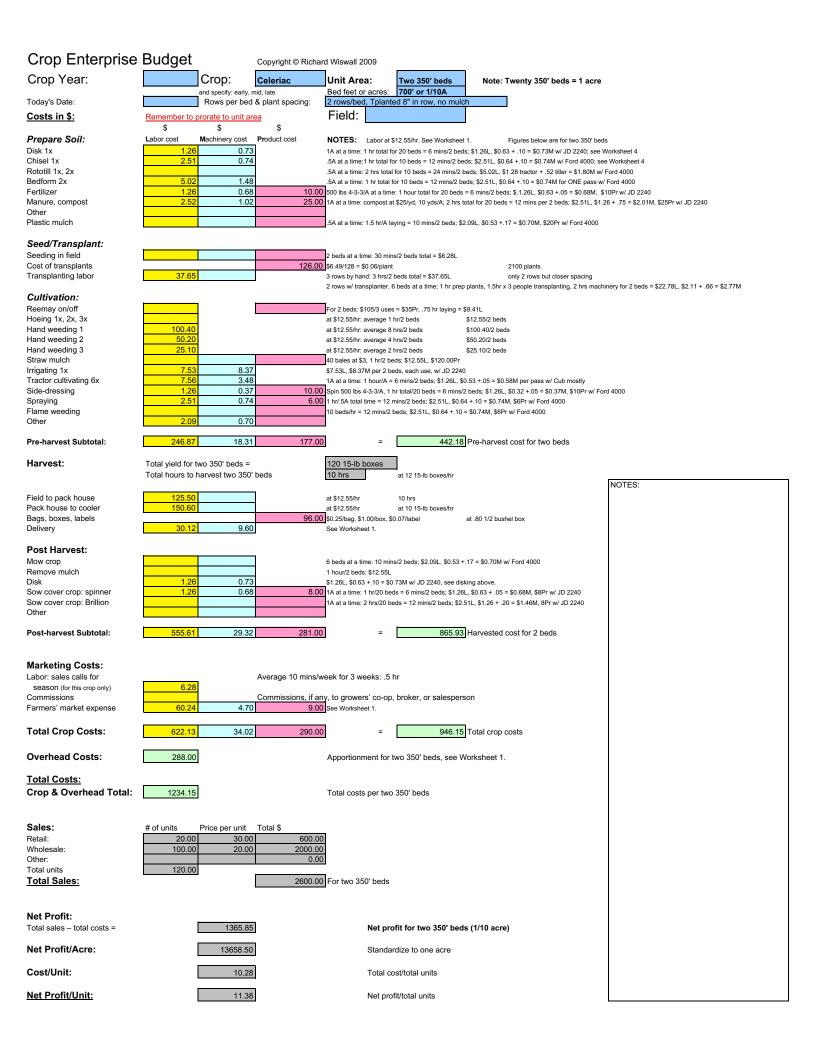


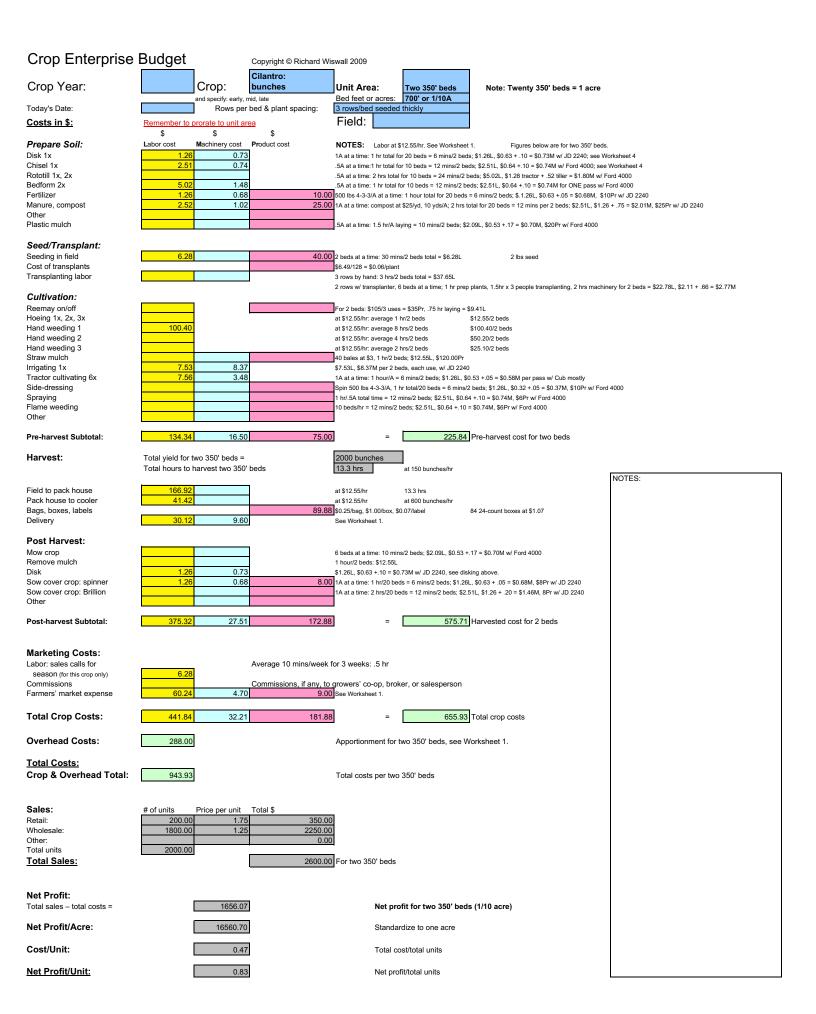


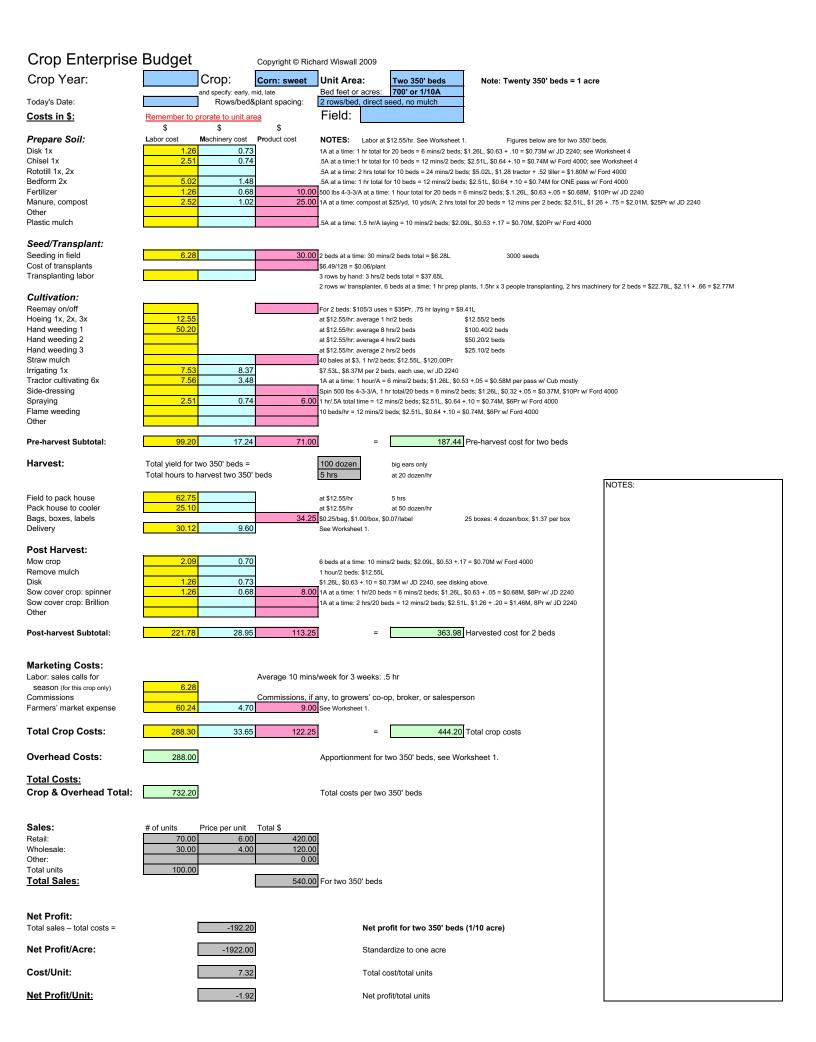
Crop Enterprise	Budaet		Copyright © Richard	d Wiswall 2009			
Crop Year:		Crop:	Broccoli	Unit Area:	Two 350' beds	Note: Twenty 350' beds = 1 acr	9
Today's Date:		and specify: early, r Rows per bed		Bed feet or acres: 2 rows/bed, 12" tra	700' or 1/10A ansplant spacing		
Costs in \$:	Remember to	prorate to unit ar		Field:			
	\$	\$	\$			-	
Prepare Soil: Disk 1x	Labor cost	Machinery cost 0.73	Product cost		12.55/hr. See Worksheet	 Figures below are for two 350' b \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$0.73M w/ JD 2240; see 	
Chisel 1x	2.51	0.74				ds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M w/ Ford 4000; s	
Rototill 1x, 2x	5.00	4.40				peds; \$5.02L, \$1.28 tractor + .52 tiller = \$1.80M v	
Bedform 2x Fertilizer	5.02 1.26	1.48 0.68	10.00	1		eds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M for ONE pass = 6 mins/2 beds; \$.1.26L, \$0.63 +.05 = \$0.68M,	
Manure, compost	2.52	1.02		1		otal for 20 beds = 12 mins per 2 beds; \$2.51L, \$	
Other Plastic mulch				.5A at a time: 1.5 hr/A la	aving = 10 mins/2 beds: \$3	2.09L, \$0.53 +.17 = \$0.70M, \$20Pr w/ Ford 4000	
					-,9	, ···, ··· ·	
Seed/Transplant:			I	1			
Seeding in field Cost of transplants			84.00	2 beds at a time: 30 mii \$6.49/128 = \$0.06/plan		1400 plants at \$0.06	
Transplanting labor	25.23			3 rows by hand: 3 hrs/2		only 2 rows/bed	
Cultivation:				2 rows w/ transplanter,	6 beds at a time; 1 hr prep	plants, 1.5hr x 3 people transplanting, 2 hrs made	chinery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M
Reemay on/off				For 2 beds: \$105/3 use	s = \$35Pr, .75 hr laying =	\$9.41L	
Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x Hand weeding 1	12.55 25.10			at \$12.55/hr: average 1 at \$12.55/hr: average 8		\$12.55/2 beds \$100.40/2 beds	
Hand weeding 2	25.10			at \$12.55/hr: average 8 at \$12.55/hr: average 4		\$100.40/2 beds \$50.20/2 beds	
Hand weeding 3			1	at \$12.55/hr: average 2		\$25.10/2 beds	
Straw mulch Irrigating 1x	7.53	8.37			eds; \$12.55L, \$120.00Pr eds, each use, w/ JD 2240		
Tractor cultivating 6x	7.56	3.48		1A at a time: 1 hour/A =	6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$	0.53 +.05 = \$0.58M per pass w/ Cub mostly	
Side-dressing Spraying	2.51	0.74	6.00			2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.32 +.05 = \$0.37M, \$10Pr w/ F 4 +.10 = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4000	ord 4000
Flame weeding						= \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4000	
Other				l			
Pre-harvest Subtotal:	93.05	17.24	125.00	=	235.29	Pre-harvest cost for two beds	
Harvest:	Total viold for t	two 350' beds =		36 cases	500 h		
riai vest.	-	harvest two 350'	beds	6 hrs	season average: 500 b 6 cases/hour	unches, 14-count case	
			-				NOTES:
Field to pack house Pack house to cooler	75.30 37.65			at \$12.55/hr at \$12.55/hr	6 hrs 12 cases/hour packing		
Bags, boxes, labels	37.03		19.44	\$0.25/bag, \$1.00/box, \$		\$1.07 per box/ 2 uses	
Delivery	30.12	9.60		See Worksheet 1.			
Post Harvest:							
Mow crop	2.09	0.70			ns/2 beds; \$2.09L, \$0.53 +	.17 = \$0.70M w/ Ford 4000	
Remove mulch Disk	1,26	0.73		1 hour/2 beds: \$12.55L \$1.26L \$0.63 + 10 = \$0	0.73M w/ JD 2240, see dis	king above	
Sow cover crop: spinner	1.26	0.68	8.00			L, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, \$8Pr w/ JD 2240	
Sow cover crop: Brillion Other				1A at a time: 2 hrs/20 b	eds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.	51L, \$1.26 + .20 = \$1.46M, 8Pr w/ JD 2240	
						-	
Post-harvest Subtotal:	240.73	28.95	152.44	=	422.12	Harvested cost for 2 beds	
Marketing Costs:							
Labor: sales calls for season (for this crop only)	6.28		Average 10 mins/we	eek for 3 weeks: .5	nr		
Commissions					, broker, or salespers	on	
Farmers' market expense	60.24	4.70	9.00	See Worksheet 1.			
Total Crop Costs:	307.25	33.65	161.44] =	502.34	Total crop costs	
•				•		.	
Overhead Costs:	288.00			Apportionment for	two 350' beds, see V	Vorksheet 1.	
Total Costs:							
Crop & Overhead Total:	790.34]		Total costs per two	350' beds		
·		<u>u</u>					
Sales: Retail:	# of units 12.00	Price per unit 31.50	Total \$ 378.00	1			
Wholesale:	24.00						
Other: Total units	36.00		0.00	J			
Total Sales:	30.00	1	906.00	For two 350' beds			
				-			
Not Profit:							
Net Profit: Total sales – total costs =		115.66	1	Net pro	fit for two 350' beds	(1/10 acre)	
			- 1			. ,	
Net Profit/Acre:		1156.60	I	Standar	dize to one acre		
Cost/Unit:		21.95	1	Total co	st/total units		
			•	. 2.2 00			
Net Profit/Unit:		3.21	l	Net prof	fit/total units		

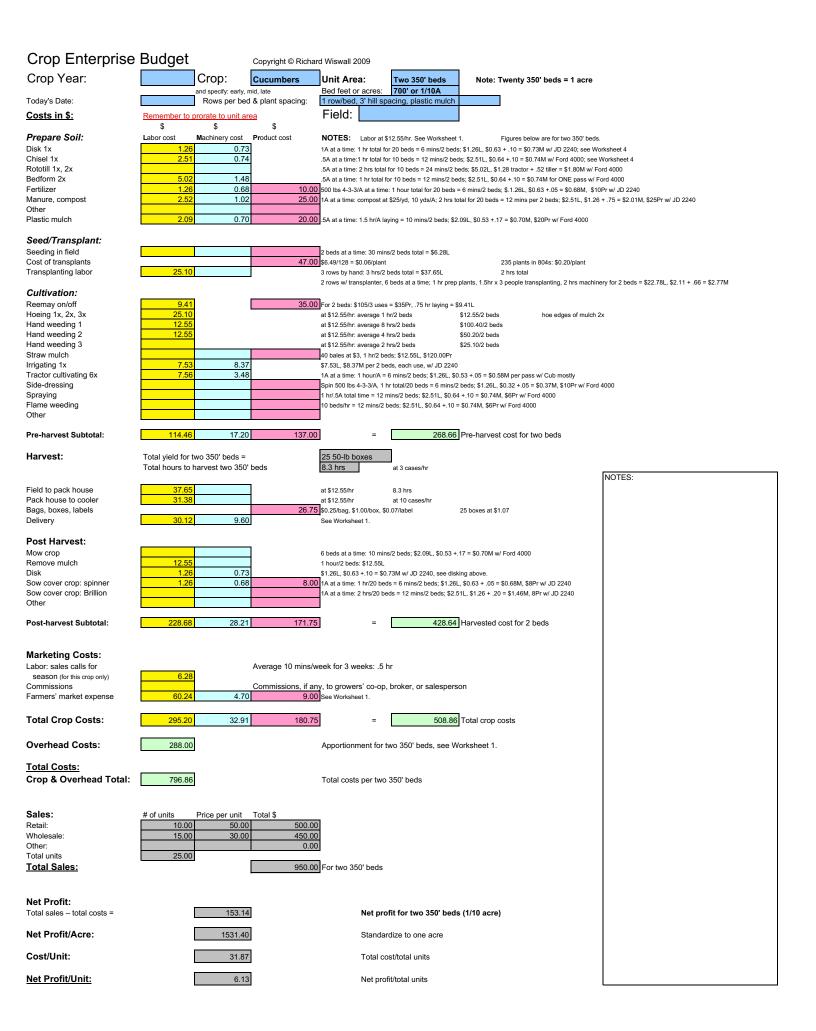


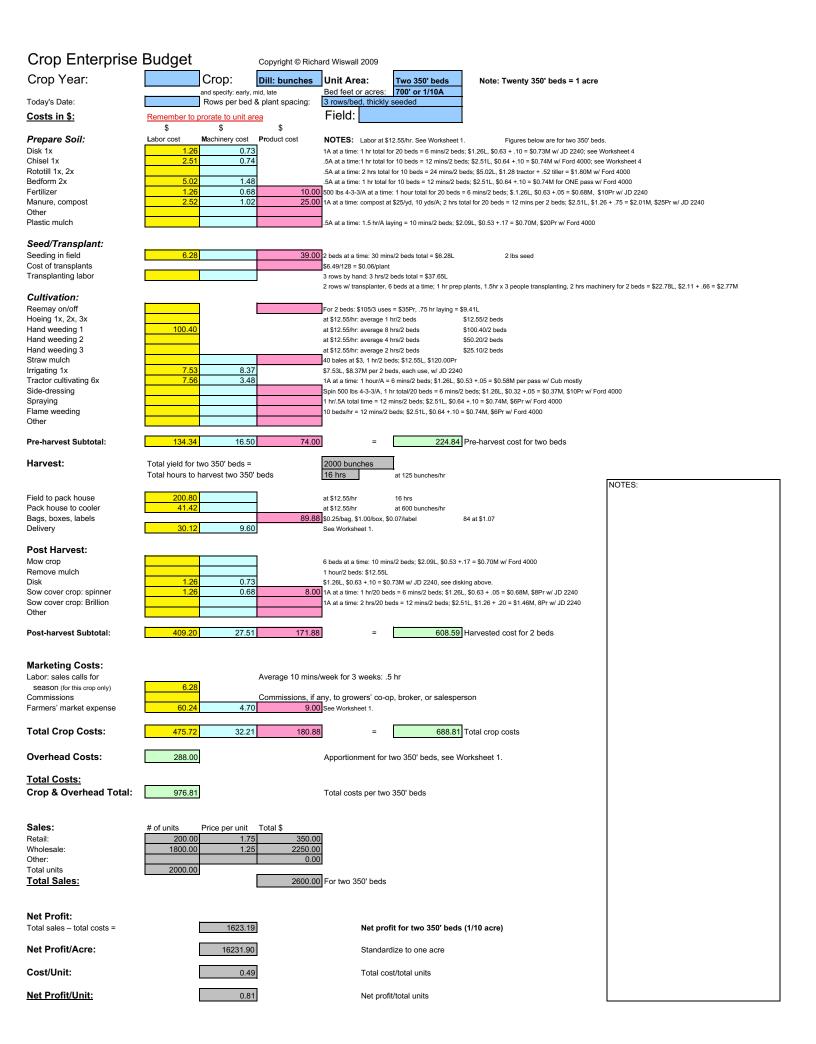
Crop Enterprise	Budget		Copyright © Richard	d Wiswall 2009				
Crop Year:		Crop:	Carrots: roots	Unit Area:	Two 350' beds	Note: Twenty 350' beds	= 1 acre	
Today's Date:		and specify: early, r Rows per bed	nid, late & plant spacing:	Bed feet or acres: 3 rows/bed, 25 see				
Costs in \$:	Remember to p	rorate to unit ar	<u>ea</u> \$	Field:				
Prepare Soil: Disk 1x Chisel 1x Rototill 1x, 2x Bedform 2x Fertilizer Manure, compost Other Plastic mulch		Machinery cost 0.73 0.74 1.48 0.68 1.02	Product cost	1A at a time: 1 hr total .5A at a time:1 hr total .5A at a time: 2 hrs tota .5A at a time: 2 hrs tota .5A at a time: 1 hr total 500 lbs 4-3-3/A at a tim 1A at a time: compost	for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 bet al for 10 beds = 24 mins/2 b l for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 be ne: 1 hour total for 20 beds at \$25/yd, 10 yds/A; 2 hrs to	1. Figures below are for to s; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$0.73M w/ JD: 1s; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + 10 = \$0.74M w/ For eds; \$5.02L, \$1.28 tractor + .52 tiller of 64; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = \$0.74M for 65; \$2.51L, \$0.63 + .05 = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .05 = tall for 20 beds = 12 mins per 2 beds; \$.09L, \$0.53 + .17 = \$0.70M, \$20Pr w/ F	2240; see Word 4000; see '\$1.80M w/ Fo NE pass w/ Fo \$0.68M, \$10 \$2.51L, \$1.26	Worksheet 4 ord 4000 ord 4000 Pr w/ JD 2240
Seed/Transplant: Seeding in field Cost of transplants Transplanting labor	6.28		39.00	2 beds at a time: 30 mi \$6.49/128 = \$0.06/plar 3 rows by hand: 3 hrs/2		52,000 seeds		
						plants, 1.5hr x 3 people transplanting,	2 hrs machin	ery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M
Cultivation: Reemay on/off Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x Hand weeding 1 Hand weeding 2 Hand weeding 3 Straw mulch Irrigating 1x Tractor cultivating 6x Side-dressing Spraying Flame weeding Other	50.20 50.20 25.10 7.53 7.56	8.37 3.48	6.00	at \$12.55/hr: average 1 at \$12.55/hr: average 8 at \$12.55/hr: average 4 at \$12.55/hr: average 4 40 bales at \$3, 1 hr/2 b \$7.53L, \$8.37M per 2 b 1A at a time: 1 hour/A Spin 500 lbs 4-3-3/A, 1 1 hr/.5A total time = 12	8 hrs/2 beds 4 hrs/2 beds 2 hrs/2 beds beds; \$12.55L, \$120.00Pr beds, each use, w/ JD 2240 = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$5 h hr total/20 beds = 6 mins/2 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64	\$12.55/2 beds		4000
Pre-harvest Subtotal:	161.95	17.24	80.00	-] =	259.19	Pre-harvest cost for two beds		
Harvest:	Total yield for to		beds	80 bags 20 hrs	4 bags/hour			NOTEC Flores was discounted to be initial was discounted.
Field to pack house Pack house to cooler Bags, boxes, labels Delivery	251.00 143.45 30.12	1.85 9.60	20.00	at \$12.55/hr at \$12.55/hr \$0.25/bag, \$1.00/box, \$ See Worksheet 1.	20 hrs 7 bags/hr \$0.07/label			NOTES: Flame weeding reduces initial weeding
Post Harvest:			•					
Mow crop Remove mulch				1 hour/2 beds: \$12.55L				
Disk Sow cover crop: spinner Sow cover crop: Brillion Other	1.26 1.26	0.73 0.68	8.00	1A at a time: 1 hr/20 be		king above. _, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, \$8Pr w/ JD 22 51L, \$1.26 + .20 = \$1.46M, 8Pr w/ JD 2		
Post-harvest Subtotal:	589.04	30.10	108.00	=	727.14	Harvested cost for 2 beds		
Marketing Costs: Labor: sales calls for season (for this crop only) Commissions Farmers' market expense	60.24	4.70			hr o, broker, or salespers	on		
Total Crop Costs:	655.56	34.80	117.00	=	807.36	Total crop costs		
Overhead Costs:	288.00			Apportionment for	two 350' beds, see W	orksheet 1.		
<u>Total Costs:</u> Crop & Overhead Total:	1095.36			Total costs per two	o 350' beds			
Sales: Retail: Wholesale: Other: Total units Total Sales:	# of units 20.00 60.00 80.00	Price per unit 50.00 25.00	Total \$					
Net Profit: Total sales – total costs =	İ	1404.64		Net pro	ofit for two 350' beds	s (1/10 acre)		
Net Profit/Acre:	ĺ	14046.40		Standa	ardize to one acre			
Cost/Unit:	İ	13.69		Total c	ost/total units			
Net Profit/Unit:		17.56		Net pro	ofit/total units			

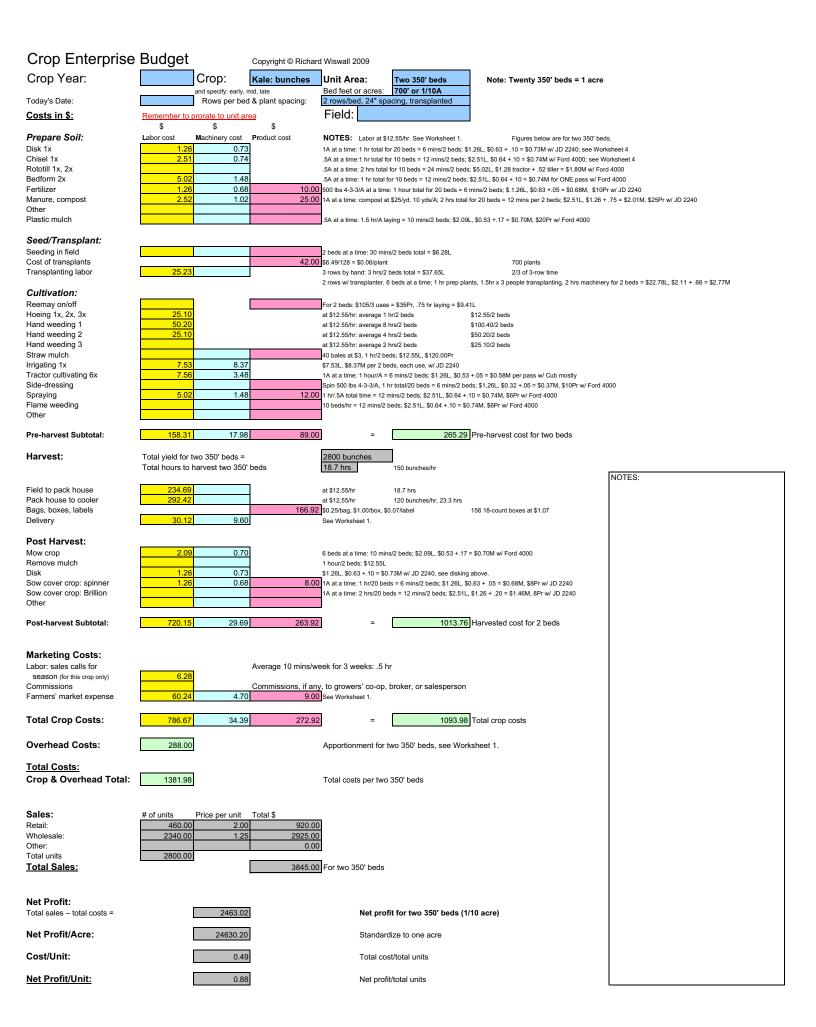


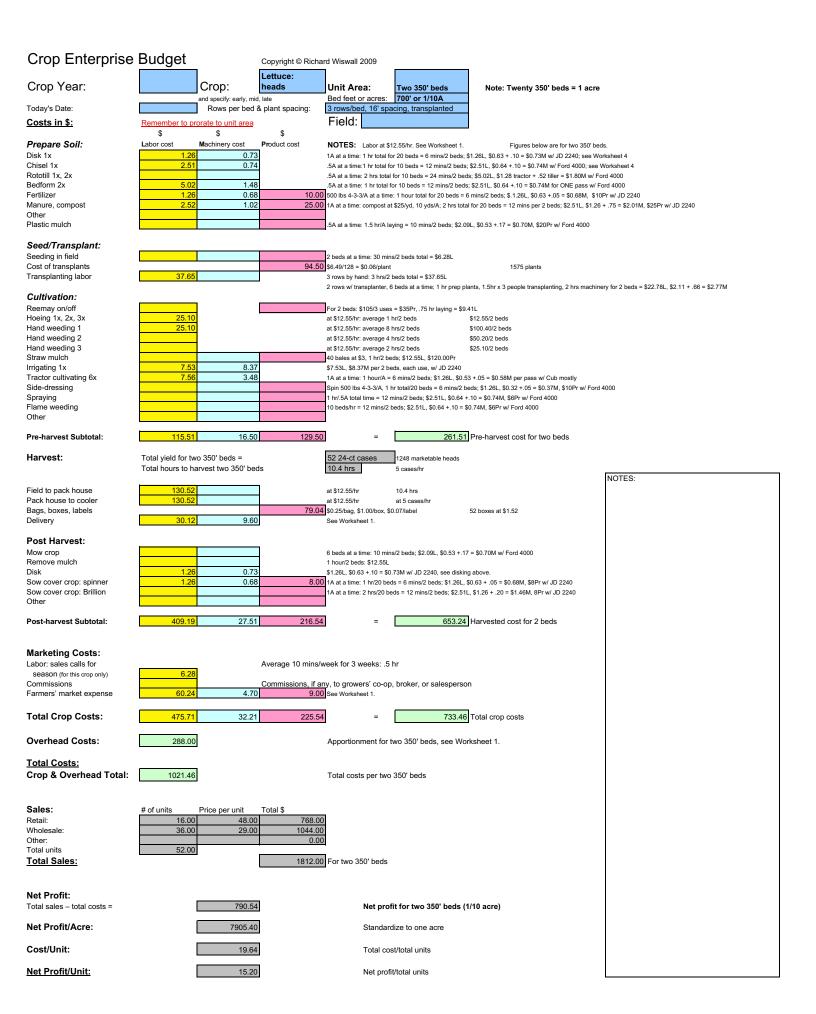




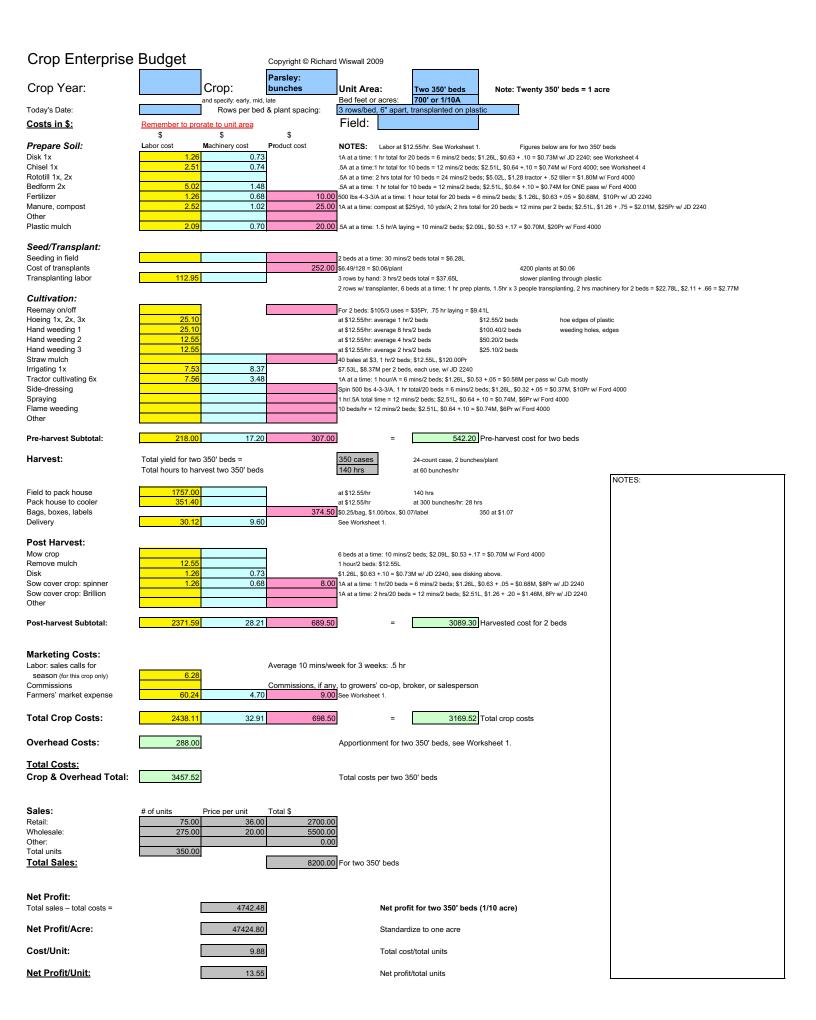




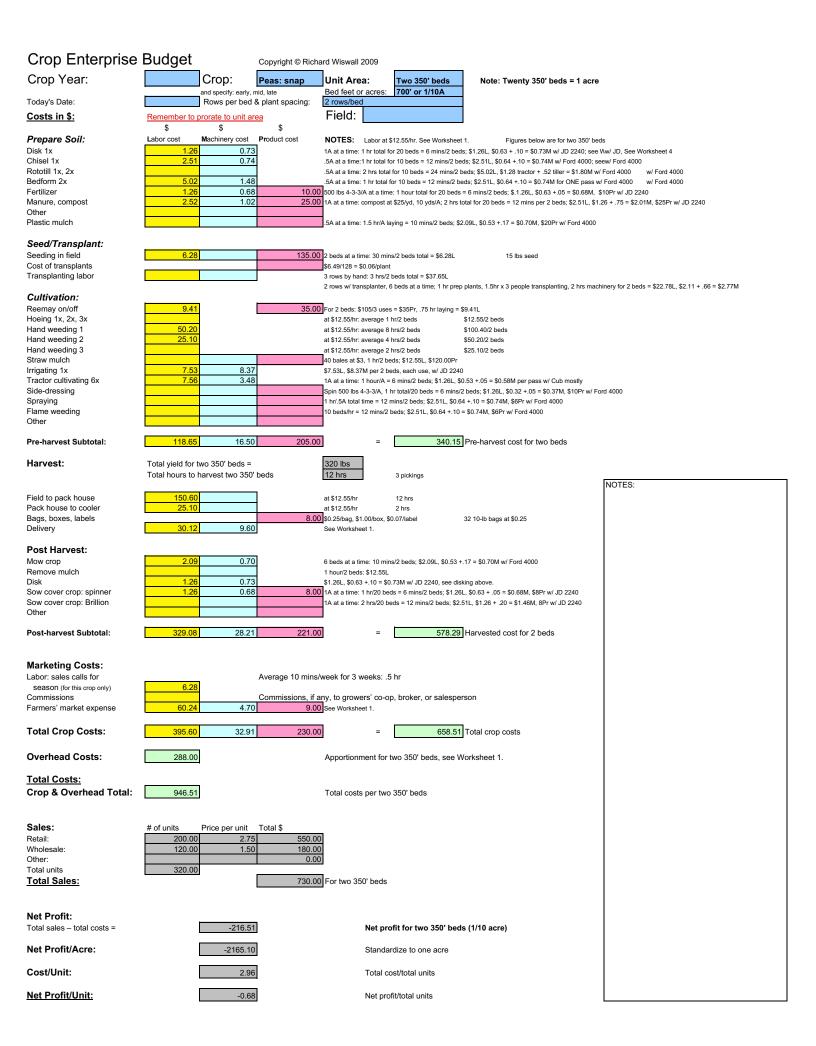




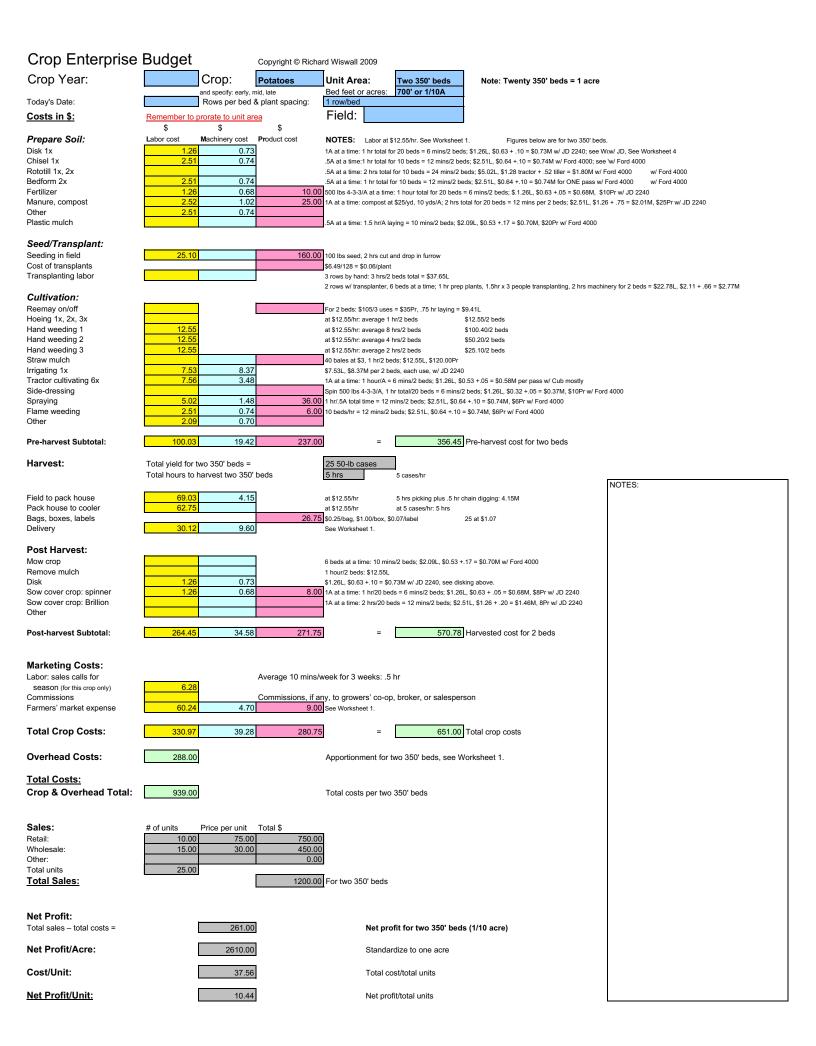
Crop Enterprise Budget Copyright © Richard Wiswall 2009 Crop Year: Crop: Onions Unit Area Note: Twenty 350' beds = 1 acre Two 350' beds Bed feet or acres and specify: early, mid, late 700' or 1/10A Today's Date Rows per bed & plant spacing: 3 rows/bed, 6" in row, 2 plants/each hole, on plastic mulch Field: Costs in \$: Remember to prorate to unit area \$ \$ Prepare Soil: Labor cost Machinery cost Product cost NOTES: Labor at \$12.55/hr. See Worksheet 1. Figures below are for two 350' beds Disk 1x 0.73 1A at a time: 1 hr total for 20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$0.73M w/ JD 2240; see Worksheet 4 Chisel 1x 0.74 .5A at a time:1 hr total for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M w/ Ford 4000; see Worksheet 4 Rototill 1x, 2x .5A at a time: 2 hrs total for 10 beds = 24 mins/2 beds; \$5.02L, \$1.28 tractor + .52 tiller = \$1.80M w/ Ford 4000 Bedform 2x 1.48 5A at a time: 1 hr total for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M for ONE pass w/ Ford 4000 Fertilizer 0.68 10.00 500 lbs 4-3-3/A at a time: 1 hour total for 20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$.1.26L, \$0.63 +.05 = \$0.68M, \$10Pr w/ JD 2240 Manure, compost 1.02 25.00 1A at a time: compost at \$25/yd, 10 yds/A; 2 hrs total for 20 beds = 12 mins per 2 beds; \$2.51L, \$1.26 + .75 = \$2.01M, \$25Pr w/ JD 2240 Other Plastic mulch 0.70 20.00 .5A at a time: 1.5 hr/A laying = 10 mins/2 beds: \$2.09L, \$0.53 +.17 = \$0.70M, \$20Pr w/ Ford 4000 Seed/Transplant: Seeding in field 2 beds at a time: 30 mins/2 beds total = \$6.28L Cost of transplants 143.43 \$6.49/128 = \$0.06/plant 8400 plants: 400 pl/open 1020, 21 1020 trays, at \$6.83 Transplanting labor 3 rows by hand: 3 hrs/2 beds total = \$37.65L slower rate through plastic 2 rows w/ transplanter, 6 beds at a time; 1 hr prep plants, 1.5hr x 3 people transplanting, 2 hrs machinery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M Cultivation: Reemay on/off For 2 beds: \$105/3 uses = \$35Pr, .75 hr laying = \$9.41L Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x at \$12.55/hr: average 1 hr/2 beds \$12.55/2 beds hoe edges of plastic Hand weeding 1 at \$12.55/hr: average 8 hrs/2 beds \$100.40/2 beds weed holes of plastic Hand weeding 2 at \$12.55/hr: average 4 hrs/2 beds \$50.20/2 beds Hand weeding 3 at \$12.55/hr: average 2 hrs/2 beds \$25.10/2 beds Straw mulch 40 bales at \$3, 1 hr/2 beds; \$12.55L, \$120.00Pr Irrigating 1x 8 37 \$7.53L, \$8.37M per 2 beds, each use, w/ JD 2240 Tractor cultivating 6x 3.48 1A at a time: 1 hour/A = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.53 +.05 = \$0.58M per pass w/ Cub mostly Side-dressing Spin 500 lbs 4-3-3/A, 1 hr total/20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.32 +.05 = \$0.37M, \$10Pr w/ Ford 4000 Spraying 1 hr/.5A total time = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4000 Flame weeding 10 beds/hr = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 +.10 = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4000 Other 198.43 471.28 Pre-harvest cost for two beds Pre-harvest Subtotal: 17.20 40 50-lb bags Harvest: Total yield for two 350' beds = Total hours to harvest two 350' beds 2 hrs 20 bags/hr NOTES: Field to pack house at \$12.55/hr 2 hrs at \$12.55/hr Pack house to cooler at 10 bags/hr Bags, boxes, labels 10.00 \$0.25/bag, \$1.00/box, \$0.07/label 40 at \$0.25 Delivery 9.60 See Worksheet 1. Post Harvest: Mow crop 6 beds at a time: 10 mins/2 beds; \$2.09L, \$0.53 +.17 = \$0.70M w/ Ford 4000 Remove mulch 1 hour/2 beds: \$12.55L Disk 0.73 \$1.26L, \$0.63 +.10 = \$0.73M w/ JD 2240, see disking above Sow cover crop: spinner 0.68 8.00 1A at a time: 1 hr/20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, \$8Pr w/ JD 2240 Sow cover crop: Brillion 1A at a time: 2 hrs/20 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$1.26 + .20 = \$1.46M, 8Pr w/ JD 2240 Other Post-harvest Subtotal: 28.21 620.78 Harvested cost for 2 beds 216.43 Marketing Costs: Labor: sales calls for Average 10 mins/week for 3 weeks: .5 hr season (for this crop only) Commissions Commissions, if any, to growers' co-op, broker, or salesperson Farmers' market expense 4.70 9.00 See Worksheet 1. 701.00 Total crop costs **Total Crop Costs:** 32.91 225.43 442.66 **Overhead Costs:** 288.00 Apportionment for two 350' beds, see Worksheet 1. Total Costs: Crop & Overhead Total: 989.00 Total costs per two 350' beds Sales: # of units Price per unit Total \$ Retail: 20.00 50.00 1000.00 Wholesale 20.00 30.00 600.00 Other: Total units 40.00 **Total Sales:** 1600.00 For two 350' beds Net Profit: 611.00 Total sales - total costs = Net profit for two 350' beds (1/10 acre) Net Profit/Acre: 6110.00 Standardize to one acre Cost/Unit: 24.73 Total cost/total units Net Profit/Unit: 15.28 Net profit/total units



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Crop Year:		Crop:	Parsnips	Unit Area:		Two 350' beds	Note: Twenty	350' beds = 1 acre	
Today's Date: Costs in \$:		ororate to unit an	& plant spacing: <u>ea</u>	3 rows/bed, 2 Field:		700' or 1/10A foot			
Prepare Soil: Disk 1x Chisel 1x Rototill 1x, 2x Bedform 2x Fertilizer Manure, compost Other Plastic mulch	\$ Labor cost 1.26 2.51 5.02 1.26 2.52	\$ Machinery cost 0.73 0.74 1.48 0.68 1.02		1A at a time: 1 hr .5A at a time:1 hr .5A at a time: 2 h .5A at a time: 2 h .5A at a time: 1 h 500 lbs 4-3-3/A a 1A at a time: com	or total for 20 or total for 10 thrs total for thr total for 1 at a time: 1 mpost at \$25	0 beds = 12 mins/2 bed 10 beds = 24 mins/2 be 0 beds = 12 mins/2 be hour total for 20 beds = 5/yd, 10 yds/A; 2 hrs to	; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$ is; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = eds; \$5.02L, \$1.28 tractor ds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L		orksheet 4 Worksheet 4 ord 4000 Ford 4000
Seed/Transplant: Seeding in field Cost of transplants Transplanting labor	6.28			2 beds at a time: \$6.49/128 = \$0.0 3 rows by hand:	06/plant	beds total = \$6.28L s total = \$37.65L	1/8 lb se	eed	
Cultivation: Reemay on/off Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x Hand weeding 1 Hand weeding 2 Hand weeding 3 Straw mulch Irrigating 1x Tractor cultivating 6x Side-dressing Spraying Flame weeding Other	50.20 25.10 7.53 7.56	8.37 3.48 0.74		2 rows w/ transpl For 2 beds: \$105 at \$12.55/hr: ave at \$12.55/hr: ave at \$12.55/hr: ave at \$12.55/hr: ave 40 bales at \$3, 1 \$7.53, \$8.37M g 15.55/hr: ave 40 bales at \$3, 1 \$7.54 botal time: 1 \$7.54 botal time: 1 \$7.55 botal time: 1	5/3 uses = \$ erage 1 hr/2 erage 8 hrs/ erage 4 hrs/ erage 2 hrs/ 1 hr/2 beds; per 2 beds, our/A = 6 m i-3/A, 1 hr to ue = 12 mins	ds at a time; 1 hr prep 535Pr, .75 hr laying = \$ beds 2 beds 2 beds 2 beds \$12.55L, \$120.00Pr each use, w/ JD 2240 isins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0 tall/20 beds = 6 mins/2 ½/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64	9.41L \$12.55/2 beds \$100.40/2 beds \$50.20/2 beds \$25.10/2 beds 53 +.05 = \$0.58M per p	reduced by flaming bass w/ Cub mostly 15 = \$0.37M, \$10Pr w/ Ford 17 Ford 4000	ery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M
Pre-harvest Subtotal:	111.75	17.24	57.00		=	185.99	Pre-harvest cost fo	or two beds	
Harvest:	Total yield for t	wo 350' beds = narvest two 350'	beds	60 bags 12 hrs	5	bags/hr			NOTES: Flaming reduces overall weeding.
Field to pack house Pack house to cooler Bags, boxes, labels Delivery	150.60 94.13 30.12	9.60		at \$12.55/hr at \$12.55/hr \$0.25/bag, \$1.00 See Worksheet 1	8 0/box, \$0.07	2 hrs bags/hr = 7.5 hrs //label			To Lot Hamily Coulded County House
Post Harvest: Mow crop Remove mulch Disk Sow cover crop: spinner Sow cover crop: Brillion Other	1.26	0.73		1 hour/2 beds: \$1 \$1.26L, \$0.63 +.1 1A at a time: 1 hr	12.55L 10 = \$0.73M r/20 beds =	M w/ JD 2240, see disk 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.5	, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, 1L, \$1.26 + .20 = \$1.46	\$8Pr w/ JD 2240 M, 8Pr w/ JD 2240	
Post-harvest Subtotal:	389.12	28.25	80.00		= [497.37	Harvested cost for	· 2 beds	
Marketing Costs: Labor: sales calls for season (for this crop only) Commissions Farmers' market expense	6.28	4.70	Average 10 mins/v Commissions, if ar 9.00		co-op, b	roker, or salespers	son		
Total Crop Costs:	455.64	32.95	89.00		=	577.59	Total crop costs		
Overhead Costs:	288.00			Apportionmer	nt for two	350' beds, see W	orksheet 1.		
<u>Total Costs:</u> Crop & Overhead Total:	865.59			Total costs pe	er two 35	0' beds			
Sales: Retail: Wholesale: Other: Total units Total Sales:	# of units 10.00 50.00 60.00	Price per unit 50.00 35.00	Total \$ 500.00 1750.00 0.00 2250.00	For two 350' I	beds				
Net Profit: Total sales – total costs =		1384.41]	N	let profit	for two 350' beds	(1/10 acre)		
Net Profit/Acre:		13844.10]	Si	standardiz	e to one acre			
Cost/Unit:		14.43]	To	otal cost/	total units			
Net Profit/Unit:		23.07]	N	let profit/t	otal units			



Crop Enterprise	Budget		Copyright © Richar	rd Wiswall 2009			
Crop Year:		Crop:		Unit Area:	Two 350' beds	Note: Twenty 350' beds = 1 ac	re
Today's Date:		and specify: early, n		Bed feet or acres: 2 rows/bed, 16' apa	700' or 1/10A art, on plastic mulch		
Costs in \$:		ororate to unit an		Field:			
Prepare Soil: Disk 1x Chisel 1x Rototill 1x, 2x Bedform 2x Fertilizer Manure, compost Other Plastic mulch	\$ Labor cost 1.26 2.51 5.02 1.26 2.52 2.09	\$ Machinery cost 0.73 0.74 1.48 0.68 1.02	10.00 25.00	1A at a time: 1 hr total fr .5A at a time:1 hr total fr .5A at a time: 2 hrs total .5A at a time: 1 hr total fr .50 lbs 4-3-3/A at a time 1A at a time: compost a	or 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; for 10 beds = 24 mins/2 bed for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds e: 1 hour total for 20 beds = 6 t \$25/yd, 10 yds/A; 2 hrs total	Figures below are for two 350' 11.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$0.73M w/ JD 2240; see V \$2.51L, \$0.64 + 10 = \$0.74M w/ Ford 4000; see; \$5.50.2L, \$1.28 tractor + .52 tiller = \$1.80M w/ \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = \$0.74M for ONE pass w/ mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, \$ for 20 beds = 12 mins per 2 beds; \$2.51L, \$1.2 L, \$0.53 + .17 = \$0.70M, \$20Pr w/ Ford 4000	/orksw/ JD, See Worksheet 4 Wowl/ Ford 4000 Ford 4000 w/ Ford 4000 Ford 4000 w/ Ford 4000 IOPr w/ JD 2240
Seed/Transplant: Seeding in field Cost of transplants Transplanting labor	37.65		210.00	2 beds at a time: 30 min \$6.49/128 = \$0.06/plant 3 rows by hand: 3 hrs/2	beds total = \$37.65L	1050 plants in 804s: \$0.20/plants on 2 rows but slower through plas	ic
Cultivation: Reemay on/off Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x Hand weeding 1 Hand weeding 2 Hand weeding 3 Straw mulch Irrigating 1x Tractor cultivating 6x Side-dressing Spraying Flame weeding Other	9.41 25.10 12.55 12.55 7.53	8.37 3.48	35.00	For 2 beds: \$105/3 user at \$12.55/hr: average 1 st \$12.55/hr: average 8 at \$12.55/hr: average 2 40 bales at \$3, 1 hr/2 be \$7.53, \$8.37M per 2 b 10 at at a time: 1 hour/A = \$pin 500 libs 4-3-3/A, 1 1 hr/.5A total time = 12	s = \$35Pr, .75 hr laying = \$9.4 hr/2 beds hrs/2 beds hrs/2 beds hrs/2 beds eds; \$12.55L, \$120.00Pr eds, each use, w/ JD 2240 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.5 hr total/20 beds = 6 mins/2 be	\$11L \$12.55/2 beds \$100.40/2 beds \$50.20/2 beds \$25.10/2 beds \$4.05 = \$0.58M per pass w/ Cub mostly \$45; \$1.26L, \$0.32 +.05 = \$0.37M, \$10Pr w/ For \$10 = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4000	nery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M
Pre-harvest Subtotal:	127.01	17.20	300.00	=	444.21	Pre-harvest cost for two beds	
Harvest:	Total yield for to Total hours to h	wo 350' beds = narvest two 350'		60 22-lb cases 12 hrs	12 pickings at 1 hr each		NOTES:
Field to pack house Pack house to cooler Bags, boxes, labels Delivery	150.60 50.20 30.12	9.60	64.20	at \$12.55/hr at \$12.55/hr \$0.25/bag, \$1.00/box, \$ See Worksheet 1.	12 hrs at 15 cases/hr = 4 hrs 0.07/label	60 at \$1.07	NOTES.
Post Harvest: Mow crop Remove mulch Disk Sow cover crop: spinner Sow cover crop: Brillion Other Post-harvest Subtotal:	2.09 12.55 1.26 1.26 375.09	0.70 0.73 0.68		1 hour/2 beds: \$12.55L \$1.26L, \$0.63 +.10 = \$0 1A at a time: 1 hr/20 bed	eds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L		
Marketing Costs: Labor: sales calls for season (for this crop only) Commissions Farmers' market expense	6.28	4.70			hr o, broker, or salesperso	n	
Total Crop Costs:	441.61	33.61	381.20	=	856.42	Total crop costs	
Overhead Costs:	288.00			Apportionment for	two 350' beds, see Wor	ksheet 1.	
<u>Total Costs:</u> Crop & Overhead Total:	1144.42			Total costs per two	350' beds		
Sales: Retail: Wholesale: Other: Total units Total Sales:	# of units 30.00 30.00 60.00	Price per unit 60.00 30.00	Total \$ 1800.00 900.00 0.00 2700.00	For two 350' beds			
Net Profit: Total sales – total costs =	1	1555.58	I	Net pro	ofit for two 350' beds (1/10 acre)	
Net Profit/Acre:		15555.80		Standa	rdize to one acre		
Cost/Unit:		19.07		Total co	ost/total units		
Net Profit/Unit:	1	25.93		Net nro	ofit/total units		



Crop Enterprise	Budget		Copyright © Richar	rd Wiswall 20	009						
Crop Year:		Crop:	Spinach	Unit Area		Two 350' beds	Note: Twenty	350' beds = 1 acre			
Today's Date:		and specify: early, r Rows per bed	nid, late & plant spacing:	Bed feet or 3 rows/bed,		700' or 1/10A eeded					
Costs in \$:	Remember to p	ororate to unit ar		Field:							
Prepare Soil: Disk 1x Chisel 1x Rototill 1x, 2x Bedform 2x Fertilizer Manure, compost Other Plastic mulch	\$ Labor cost	Machinery cost 0.73 0.74 1.48 0.68 1.02		NOTES: Labor at \$12.55/hr. See Worksheet 1. Figures below are for two 350' beds. 1A at a time: 1 hr total for 20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .10 = \$0.73M w/ JD 2240; see Worksheet 4 .5A at a time: 1 hr total for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = \$0.74M w/ Ford 4000; see Worksheet 4 .5A at a time: 2 hrs total for 10 beds = 24 mins/2 beds; \$5.02L, \$1.28 tractor + .52 tiller = \$1.80M w/ Ford 4000 .5A at a time: 1 hr total for 10 beds = 12 mins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.64 + .10 = \$0.74M for ONE pass w/ Ford 4000 500 lbs 4-3-3/A at a time: 1 hour total for 20 beds = 6 mins/2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, \$10Pr w/ JD 2240 1A at a time: compost at \$25/yd, 10 yds/A; 2 hrs total for 20 beds = 12 mins per 2 beds; \$2.51L, \$1.26 + .75 = \$2.01M, \$25Pr w/ JD 2240 .5A at a time: 1.5 hr/A laying = 10 mins/2 beds; \$2.09L, \$0.53 + .17 = \$0.70M, \$20Pr w/ Ford 4000							
Seed/Transplant: Seeding in field	6.28		14.70	.70 2 beds at a time: 30 mins/2 beds total = \$6.28L 21,000 seeds							
Cost of transplants Transplanting labor					d: 3 hrs/2 b	peds total = \$37.65L					
Cultivation: Reemay on/off Hoeing 1x, 2x, 3x Hand weeding 1 Hand weeding 2 Hand weeding 3 Straw mulch Irrigating 1x Tractor cultivating 6x Side-dressing	7.53 7.56	8.37 3.48		For 2 beds: \$11 at \$12.55/hr: ar at \$12.55/hr: ar at \$12.55/hr: ar at \$12.55/hr: ar 40 bales at \$3, \$7.53L, \$8.37N 1A at a time: 1	05/3 uses verage 1 h verage 8 h verage 4 h verage 2 h .1 hr/2 bec li per 2 bec hour/A = 6	= \$35Pr, .75 hr laying = \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds \(\frac{1}{2}\) 55L, \$120.00Pr \(\frac{1}{2}\) ds, each use, \(\frac{1}{2}\) JD 2244 \(\frac{1}{2}\) beds; \$1.26L, \$	\$9.41L \$12.55/2 beds \$100.40/2 beds \$50.20/2 beds \$25.10/2 beds 0.53 +.05 = \$0.58M per p	easier to weed	nery for 2 beds = \$22.78L, \$2.11 + .66 = \$2.77M		
Spraying Flame weeding Other				1 hr/.5A total ti	me = 12 m	nins/2 beds; \$2.51L, \$0.6	2 beds; \$1.26L, \$0.32 +.0 4 +.10 = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w = \$0.74M, \$6Pr w/ Ford 4	/ Ford 4000	1 4000		
Pre-harvest Subtotal:	84.14	16.50	49.70	I	=	150.34	Pre-harvest cost fo	or two beds			
Harvest:	Total yield for total hours to h	wo 350' beds = narvest two 350'	beds	700 lbs 23.3 hrs		1 lb per bedfoot average 30 lbs per hou	r		NOTES:		
Field to pack house Pack house to cooler Bags, boxes, labels Delivery	292.42 72.79 30.12	9.60		at \$12.55/hr at \$12.55/hr \$0.25/bag, \$1.1 See Workshee		23.3 hrs washing: 120 lbs per ho .07/label	our = 5.8 hrs 70 boxes at \$1.07		NOTES.		
Post Harvest:			_								
Mow crop Remove mulch				6 beds at a tim 1 hour/2 beds:		s/2 beds; \$2.09L, \$0.53 +	.17 = \$0.70M w/ Ford 40	00			
Disk Sow cover crop: spinner Sow cover crop: Brillion Other	1.26 1.26	0.73 0.68	8.00	1A at a time: 1	hr/20 beds		king above. L, \$0.63 + .05 = \$0.68M, 51L, \$1.26 + .20 = \$1.46I				
Post-harvest Subtotal:	481.99	27.51	132.60	Ī	=	642.10	Harvested cost for	2 beds			
Marketing Costs: Labor: sales calls for season (for this crop only) Commissions Farmers' market expense	6.28	4.70			s' co-op,	nr broker, or salesper	son				
Total Crop Costs:	548.51	32.21	141.60	I	=	722.32	Total crop costs				
Overhead Costs:	288.00			Apportionm	ent for to	wo 350' beds, see V	Vorksheet 1.				
Total Costs: Crop & Overhead Total:	1010.32			Total costs	per two	350' beds					
Sales: Retail: Wholesale: Other: Total units Total Sales:	# of units 200.00 500.00 700.00	Price per unit 4.50 2.25	0.00	For two 350)' beds						
Net Profit: Total sales – total costs =		1014.68]		Net pro	fit for two 350' bed	s (1/10 acre)				
Net Profit/Acre:		10146.80]		Standar	dize to one acre					
Cost/Unit:		1.44]		Total co	st/total units					
Net Profit/Unit:		1.45]		Net profi	it/total units					

